

# Autopilot Design for Agile Missile Using Time-Varying Control Technique

**Abstract:** This paper is concerned with control allocation strategies with two-time scale dynamic inversion which generate nominal control input trajectories. In addition, an robust flight control design method is proposed by using a time-varying control technique which is time-varying version of the pole placement of linear time-invariant system for an agile missile with aerodynamic fin, thrust vectoring control, and side-jet thruster. The control allocation algorithms proposed in this paper are capable of extracting the maximum performance by combining each control effector. The time-varying control technique for the autopilot design enhances the robustness of the tracking performance for the wide angle of attack range. The main results are validated through the nonlinear simulations with aerodynamic data.

**Keywords:** time-varying control, two-time scale dynamic inversion, control allocation, autopilot, agile missile

## I.

(fast response), (supermaneuverability), (agility)

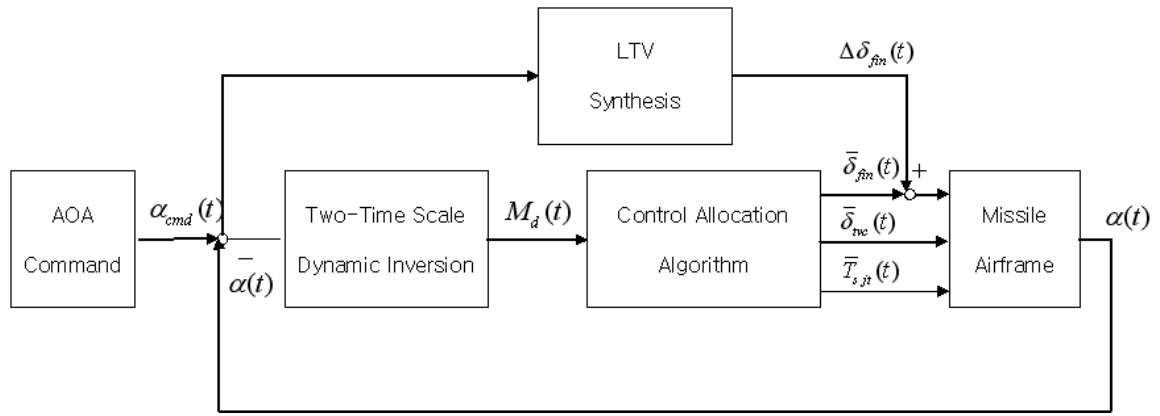
(aerodynamic fin) (thrust vectoring control), (side-jet thruster control) 가 [1,2]. 가 (controllability)

(efficiency) 가 (control authority) , 가 (AOA: angle of attack) 가 (dynamic pressure) 가 (phase)

(cancellation) 가 (force) (moment)  
 가 (control allocation)  
 , (nonlinearity),  
 (time-varying) 가  
 , (gain scheduling)  
 (dynamic inversion, (feedback linearization))  
 , (fast dynamics) 가  
 (equilibrium point)  
 (robust)  
 ,  
 [3-5]. (feedback)  
 , (uncertainty)  
 가 가  
 [6-11]. (actuator  
 saturation) ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 1 .  
 ,  
 of attack inversion) , 가 가 , (angle  
 (pitch rate inversion) .  
 가 가  
 . 가  
 .  
 (two-time scale dynamic inversion) .  
 가  
 (control allocation algorithm) .  
 ,  
 (robustness) .  
 ,  
 가 ,

SD-

(pole placement)



1.

II.

가

(1)

가

(가 )

가 (rigid body)

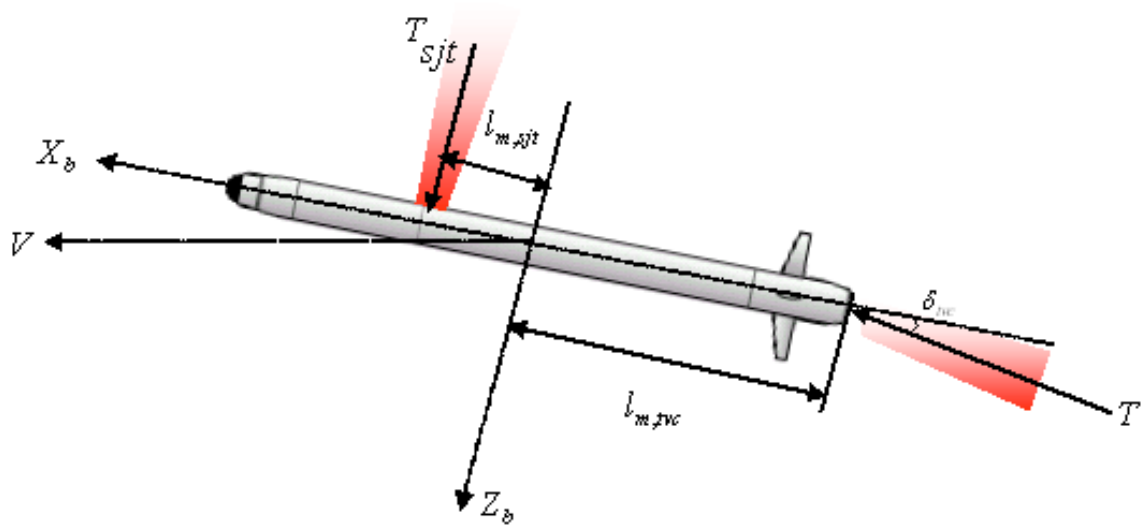
(moment of inertia)

“0”

(  $X_b$  )

(thrust), (side-jet thrust), (lift), (drag)

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{\alpha}(t) &= -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\rho V^2(t) S}{m V(t)} [C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t), M(t)) + \Delta C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t))] \\
&\quad + q(t) + \frac{T}{m V(t)} \delta_{tvc}(t) + \frac{1}{m V(t)} T_{sjt}(t) \\
\dot{q}(t) &= -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\rho V^2(t) S C}{I_{yy}} [C_{m_0}(\alpha(t), M(t)) + \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t))] \\
&\quad + \left\{ \frac{C}{2 V(t)} C_{mq}(M(t)) \right\} q(t) + \frac{T l_{m, tvc}}{I_{yy}} \delta_{tvc}(t) - \frac{l_{m, sjt}}{I_{yy}} T_{sjt}(t) \\
V(t) &= \frac{1}{m} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \rho V^2(t) S \{ C_{X_0}(\alpha(t), M(t)) + \Delta C_{X_0}(\alpha(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) \} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + T \cos \delta_{fin}(t) \right] \cos(\alpha(t)) - \frac{1}{m} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \rho V^2(t) S \{ C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t), M(t)) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \Delta C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) \} + T \delta_{tvc}(t) + T_{sjt}(t) \right] \sin(\alpha(t))
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$



2. , 가

$C_{Z_0}, C_{m_0}, C_{X_0}$  가 0

(aerodynamic coefficients) ,  $\Delta C_{Z_0}, \Delta C_{m_0}, \Delta C_{X_0}$

$C_{mq}$

가 , 가

, 가 (pulse)

(1)

1

1.

$\alpha(t)$	angle of attack	$q(t)$	pitch rate
$V(t)$	missile velocity	$M(t)$	Mach number
$\rho$	air density	$m$	missile mass
$C$	reference length	$S$	reference area
$T$	thrust	$I_{yy}$	moment of inertia
$l_{m,tvc}$	moment arm of tvc	$l_{m,slt}$	moment arm of slt
$\delta_{fin}(t)$	aerodynamic fin deflection	$\delta_{tvc}(t)$	thrust-vectoring control deflection
$T_{slt}(t)$	side-jet thrust		

, (bank angle), ,  
가 .

(curve fitting) 가 .

(curve fitting)

$$C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t)) = a_1 \alpha^3(t) |\alpha(t)| + b_1 \alpha^3(t) + c_1 \alpha(t) |\alpha(t)| + d_1 \alpha(t)$$

(2)

$$\Delta C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) = (a_2 \alpha^3(t) + b_2 \alpha(t) |\alpha(t)| + c_2 \alpha(t) + d_2) \delta_{fin}(t)$$

$$C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) = a_3 \alpha^3(t) |\alpha(t)| + b_3 \alpha^3(t) + c_3 \alpha(t) |\alpha(t)| + d_3 \alpha(t)$$

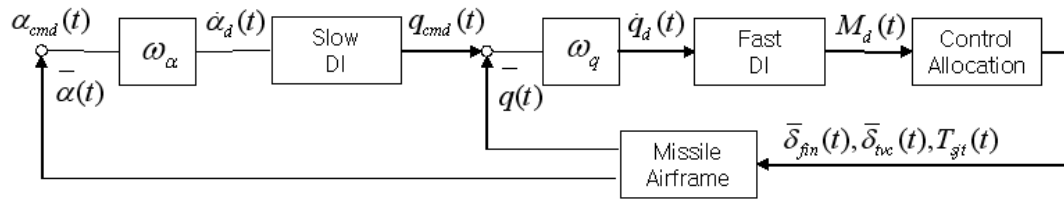
(3)

$$\Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t), \delta_{\dot{\alpha}_z}(t)) = (a_4 \alpha^3(t) + b_4 \alpha(t) |\alpha(t)| + c_4 \alpha(t) + d_4) \delta_{\dot{\alpha}_z}(t)$$

$a_i, b_i, c_i, d_i$  (constant) .

### III.

3.1



3.

$$\begin{aligned} & (\alpha_{cmd}(t)) \qquad \qquad \qquad (q_{cmd}(t)) \qquad \qquad \qquad (1) \\ & \text{(slow dynamic inversion)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_{cmd}(t) = & \dot{\alpha}_d(t) - \frac{\rho V^2(t) S}{2mV(t)} [C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t)) + \Delta C_{Z_0}(\alpha(t)) \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t)] \\ & - \frac{T}{mV_T} \bar{\delta}_{twc}(t) - \frac{1}{mV(t)} \bar{T}_{sjt}(t) \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha(t) \quad , \quad q(t) \quad , \quad \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) \quad , \quad \bar{\delta}_{twc}(t) \\ \dot{\alpha}_d(t) \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{\alpha}_d(t) = \omega_\alpha (\alpha_{cmd}(t) - \alpha(t)) \quad (5)$$

$$\alpha_{cmd}(t) \quad , \quad \alpha(t) \quad ( \quad ) \quad \cdot \quad \omega_\alpha$$

$$q_{cmd}(t)$$

(fast dynamic inversion)

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{q}_d(t) - \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} [C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) + \left\{ \frac{C}{2V(t)} - C_{mq} \right\} q(t)] = \\ - \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) + \frac{TI_{m,twc}}{I_{yy}} \bar{\delta}_{twc}(t) - \frac{I_{m,sjt}}{I_{yy}} \bar{T}_{sjt}(t) \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$\dot{q}_d(t)$$

$$\dot{q}_d(t) = \omega_q (q_{cmd}(t) - q(t)) \quad (7)$$

$$q_{cmd}(t) \quad (4)$$

$\omega_q$

(6)

$$M_d(t) = F_f(t) \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) + F_t(t) \bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t) - F_s(t) \bar{T}_{sjt}(t) \quad (8)$$

$F_f(t), F_t(t), F_s(t)$  (control distribution function)

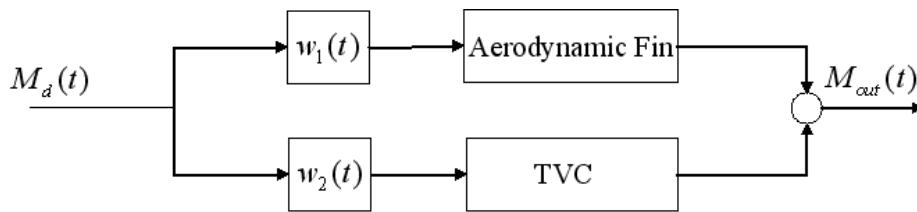
가  
 , 가  
 , 가  
 , 가  
 (discrete event) , 가

### 3.2

(pseudo control)

가

가 ( $w_1(t), w_2(t)$ ) 가



4.

(8)

$$\begin{aligned} M_d(t) &= F_f(t) \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) + F_t(t) \bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t) \\ &= [ F_f(t) \quad F_t(t) ] \begin{bmatrix} \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) \\ \bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \underline{F}(t) \underline{u}(t) \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

$$F(t)$$

(rank) (redundancy)가

가

(pseudo inverse matrix)

$$J = \underline{u}^T(t) W(t) \underline{u}(t)$$

$$\text{Subject to } \begin{bmatrix} -\rho V^2(t) SC & \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) & -Tl_{m,tvc} \\ 2I_{yy} & & I_{yy} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) \\ \bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t) \end{bmatrix} = F(t) \underline{u}(t) = v(t) \quad (10)$$

$\underline{u}(t)$  ,  $v(t)$  ,  
 $W(t)$  가 (weighting) (positive definite  
symmetric) (10)  $\underline{u}(t)$  가  
가 , Lagrange (multiplier)  $\underline{u}(t)$

$$\underline{u}(t) = [W^{-1} F^T(t) (F(t) W^{-1} F^T(t))^{-1}] v(t) \quad (11)$$

(10)

가  $W(t)$

(11)

(1)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) \\ \bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-\rho V^2(t) SC \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t))}{2I_{yy}} \\ \left( -\rho V^2(t) SC \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) \right)^2 + \left( \frac{W_1(t)}{W_2(t)} \right) \left( \frac{-Tl_{m,tvc}}{I_{yy}} \right)^2 \\ \left( \frac{W_1(t)}{W_2(t)} \right) \frac{Tl_{m,tvc}}{I_{yy}} \\ \left( -\rho V^2(t) SC \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) \right)^2 + \left( \frac{W_1(t)}{W_2(t)} \right) \left( \frac{-Tl_{m,tvc}}{I_{yy}} \right)^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

$$\times \left( \dot{q}_d(t) - \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} \left[ C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) + \left\{ \frac{C}{2V(t)} - C_{mq} \right\} q(t) \right] \right)$$

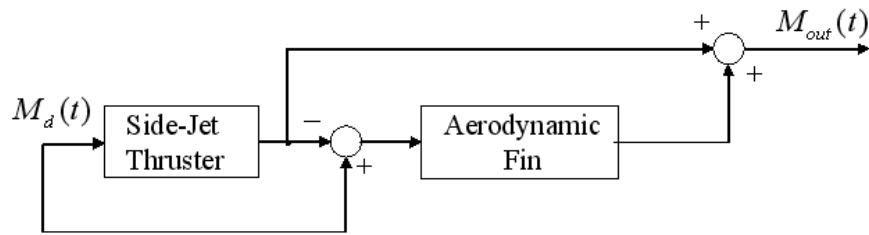
$W_1(t)$ ,  $W_2(t)$

$\bar{\delta}_{fin}(t)$ ,  $\bar{\delta}_{tvc}(t)$  가



3.3

가



5.

(13)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{T}_{sjt}(t) &= F_s^{-1}(t)M_d(t) \\ &= -\left(\frac{I_{m, sjt}}{I_{yy}}\right)^{-1} \left( \dot{q}_d(t) - \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} \left[ C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) + \left\{ \frac{C}{2V(t)} - C_{mq} \right\} q(t) \right] \right) \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

(14)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) &= F_f^{-1}(t)(M_d(t) - F_s(t) \bar{T}_{sjt}(t)) \\ &= \left( \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} \Delta C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) \right)^{-1} \left( \dot{q}_d(t) - \frac{\rho V^2(t) SC}{2I_{yy}} \left[ C_{m_0}(\alpha(t)) \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. + \left\{ \frac{C}{2V(t)} - C_{mq} \right\} q(t) \right] + \frac{I_{m, sjt}}{I_{yy}} \bar{T}_{sjt}(t) \right) \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

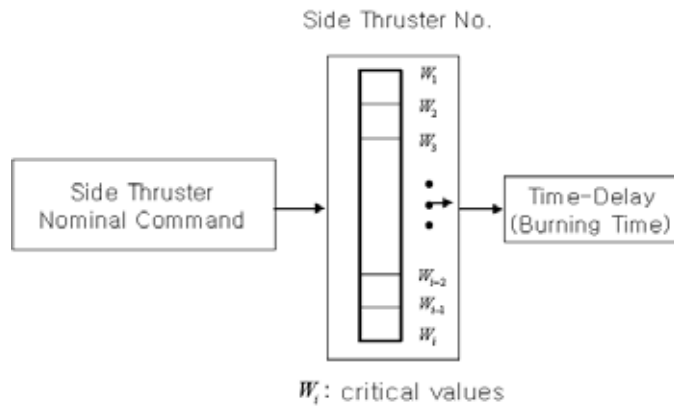
가

가

6 (13)

(discretizing)가

$W_i (i=1, \dots, 10)$



6.

#### IV.

(pole placement)

SD-

4.1

(Extended-Mean Assignment)

SD-

SD-

[16-19].

2

$$\ddot{y}(t) + p_2(t)\dot{y}(t) + p_1(t)y(t) = u(t) \quad (15)$$

$$D_p\{y(t)\} = u(t)$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_p &= D^2 + p_2(t)D + p_1(t) \\ &= (D - \lambda_2(t))(D - \lambda_1(t)) \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

$\lambda_1(t), \lambda_2(t)$  SD-

SD-

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1(t) + \lambda_1^2(t) + p_2(t)\lambda_1(t) + p_1(t) &= 0 \\ \lambda_2(t) &= -p_2(t) - \lambda_1(t) \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

가  $\lambda(t)$  - (em, extended-mean)

$$\text{em}\{\lambda(t)\} = \lim_{(t-t_0) \rightarrow \infty} \sup \frac{1}{t-t_0} \int_{t_0}^t \lambda(\tau) d\tau \quad (18)$$

, 2 SD-  $\lambda_1(t), \lambda_2(t)$  - 가  
가 (exponentially)

$$\text{em}\{\text{Re}(\lambda_i(t))\} < 0, \quad i=1,2 \quad (19)$$

, (15)

$$\begin{aligned} u(t) &= k_1(t)y(t) + k_2(t)\dot{y}(t) \\ C_i(t) &\text{가 SD- } \gamma_1(t), \gamma_2(t) \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_y &= D^2 + \eta_2(t)D + \eta_1(t) = 0 \\ &= (D - \gamma_2(t))(D - \gamma_1(t)) \\ &= D^2 - (\gamma_1(t) + \gamma_2(t))D - \gamma_1(t) + \gamma_1(t)\gamma_2(t) \end{aligned} \quad (21)$$

,  $\eta_i(t) = p_i(t) - k_i(t)$

$$\varepsilon_i(t) = \text{em}\{\gamma_i(t)\} - C_i(t) \rightarrow 0 \quad (22)$$

가

4.2 -

[20].

$$\xi(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \xi_1(t) \\ \xi_2(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha(t) \\ q(t) \end{bmatrix} \quad (23)$$

$\alpha(t)$  ,  $q(t)$

$$\dot{\xi}(t) = f(\xi(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) = \begin{bmatrix} f_1(\xi_1(t), \xi_2(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) \\ f_2(\xi_1(t), \xi_2(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) \end{bmatrix} \quad (24)$$

$$f_1(\xi_1(t), \xi_2(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) = -\frac{\rho V^2(t) S}{2mV(t)} C_z(\xi_1(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) + \xi_2(t)$$

$$f_2(\xi_1(t), \xi_2(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) = -\frac{\rho V^2(t) S C}{2I_{yy}} [C_m(\xi_1(t), M(t), \delta_{fin}(t)) + \frac{C}{2V(t)} C_{mq}(M(t)) \xi_2(t)] \quad (25)$$

(nominal aerodynamic fin deflection)  $\bar{\delta}_{fin}(t)$

(nominal state trajectory)  $\bar{\xi}(t)$

$$\dot{\bar{\xi}}(t) = f(\bar{\xi}(t), \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t)) \quad (26)$$

(tracking error)

$$\mathbf{x}(t) = \xi(t) - \bar{\xi}(t) \quad (27)$$

$$v(t) = \delta_{fin}(t) - \bar{\delta}_{fin}(t) \quad (28)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = \mathbf{A}(t) \mathbf{x}(t) + \mathbf{B}(t) v(t) \quad (29)$$

$$A(t) = \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial \xi} \right|_{\xi(t), \bar{\delta}_{jm}(t)} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}(t) & 1 \\ a_{21}(t) & a_{22}(t) \end{bmatrix} \quad (30)$$

$$B(t) = \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial \delta} \right|_{\xi(t), \bar{\delta}_{jm}(t)} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1(t) \\ b_2(t) \end{bmatrix} \quad (31)$$

(phase-variable canonical form)

가

Silverman

Lyapunov

[21],

(minimal realization)

(nonminimal realization)

가

(uncontrollable

internal mode)

$$x(t) = L(t) z(t) \quad (32)$$

$$L(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -a_{11}(t) & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (33)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{z}(t) &= L^{-1}(t) (A(t) L(t) - \dot{L}(t)) + L^{-1}(t) B(t) v(t) \\ &= A_c(t) z(t) + B_c(t) v(t) \end{aligned} \quad (34)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_c(t) &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -p_1(t) & -p_2(t) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{a}_{11}(t) + a_{21}(t) - a_{11}(t)a_{22}(t) & a_{11}(t) + a_{22}(t) \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (35)$$

$$B_c(t) = \begin{bmatrix} b_1(t) \\ a_{11}(t)b_1(t) + b_2(t) \end{bmatrix} \quad (36)$$

$$z_1(t) = x_1(t) = \alpha(t) - \bar{\alpha}(t)$$

$$\ddot{z}_1(t) + p_2(t)\dot{z}_1(t) + p_1(t)z_1(t) = b_1(t)v(t) + (b_1(t) + b_2(t) - a_{22}(t)b_1(t))v(t) \quad (37)$$

“(inverse “zero dynamics”)

$$v(t) + \frac{b_1(t) + b_2(t) - a_{22}(t)b_1(t)}{b_1(t)} v(t) = \frac{1}{b_1(t)} u(t) \quad (38)$$

(37) (38)

$$\ddot{z}_1(t) + p_2(t)\dot{z}_1(t) + p_1(t)z_1(t) = u(t) \quad (39)$$

$$u(t) \quad (39)$$

4.1

## V.

가

가

가

2

3

1

7

7

8

0.2

(rising time) 5%

가

가

9

10

2

1

11

12

13

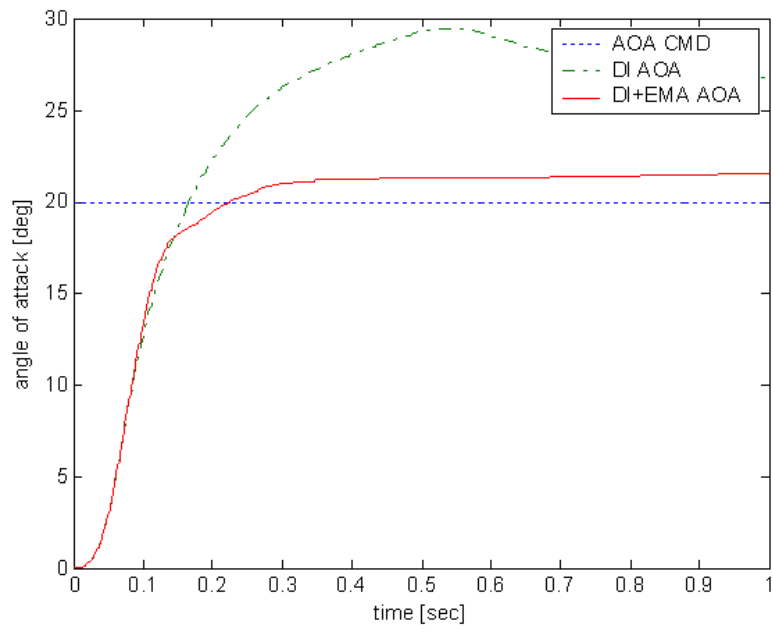
14

2.

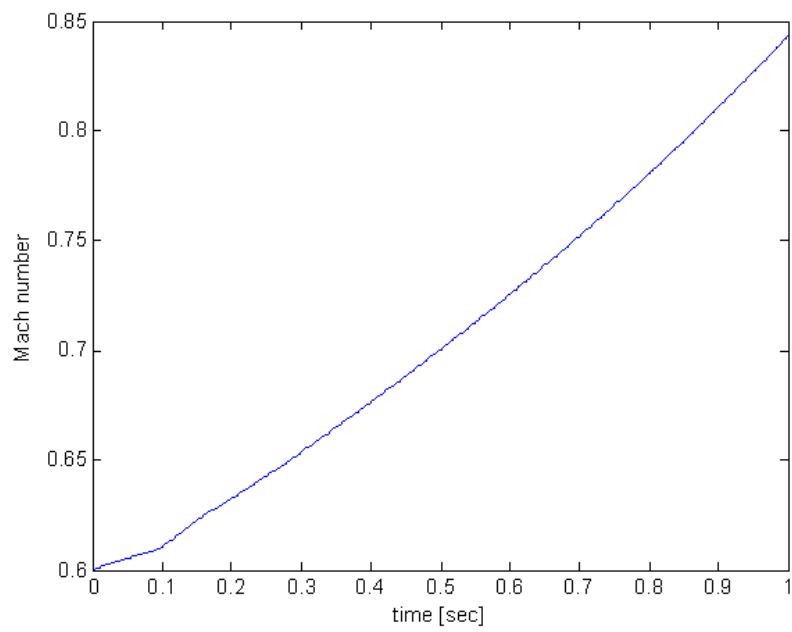
	1 ( )	2 ( )
Mach number ( $M$ )	0.6	6.0
bank angle ( $\Gamma$ , deg)	0	45
altitude ( $h$ , m)	500	20000
air density ( $\rho$ , kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.167	0.088
missile mass ( $m$ , kg)	384.7	168.7
moment of inertia ( $I_{yy}$ , Kgm <sup>2</sup> )	692.3	491.3
thrust ( $T$ , N)	13800	0
reference length ( $C$ , m)	0.15	0.15
reference area ( $S$ , m <sup>2</sup> )	0.826	0.826
moment arm (m)	$l_{m,tvc}$ : 2 (TVC)	$l_{m,sjt}$ : 1.6 (SJT)

3.

	: $\pm 30$ (deg), 2 : $\zeta=0.7, \omega_n=150$
	: $\pm 5.5$ (deg), 2 : $\zeta=0.7, \omega_n=50$
	: 4700(N)/ EA $\times 10$ ( EA), : 30(ms)

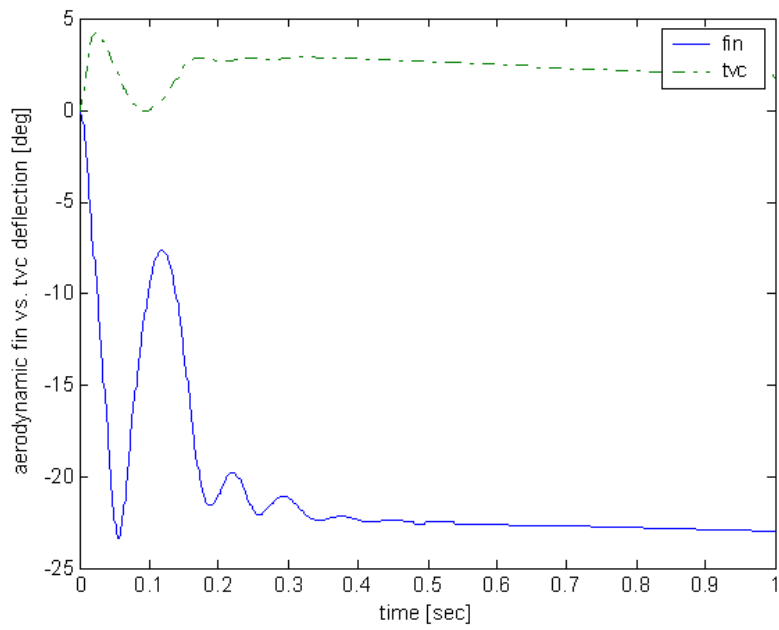


7. 1 :

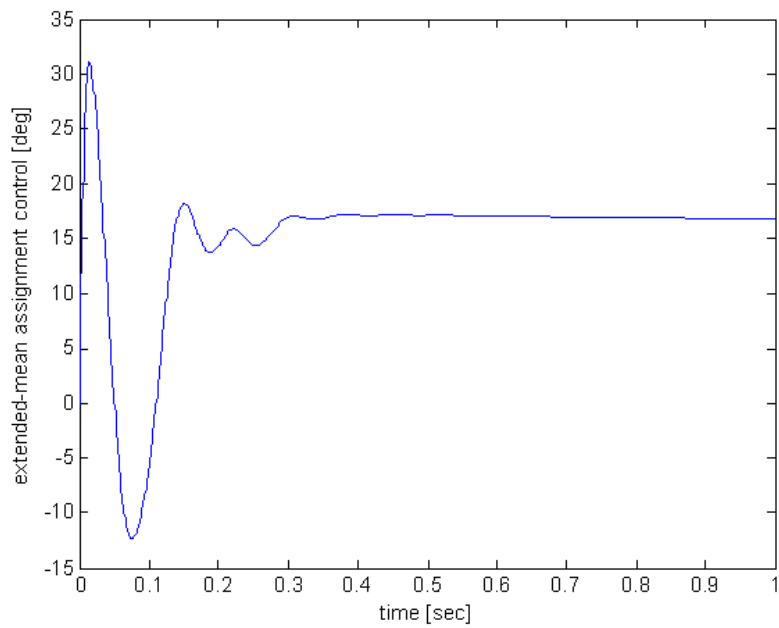


8. 1 :

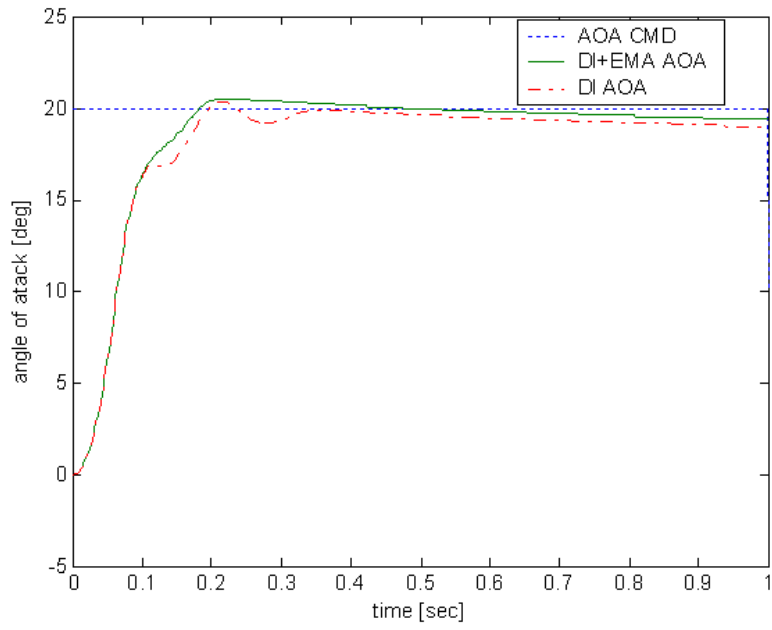




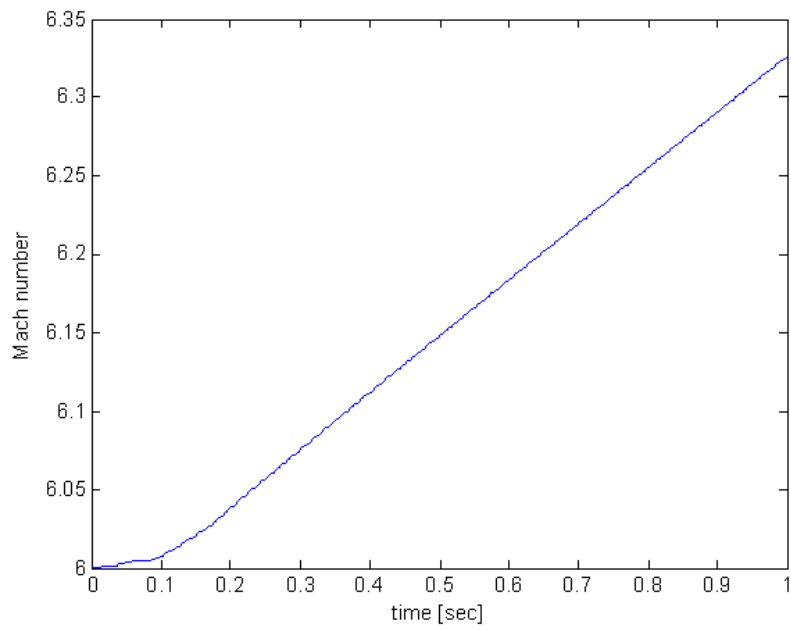
9. 1 :



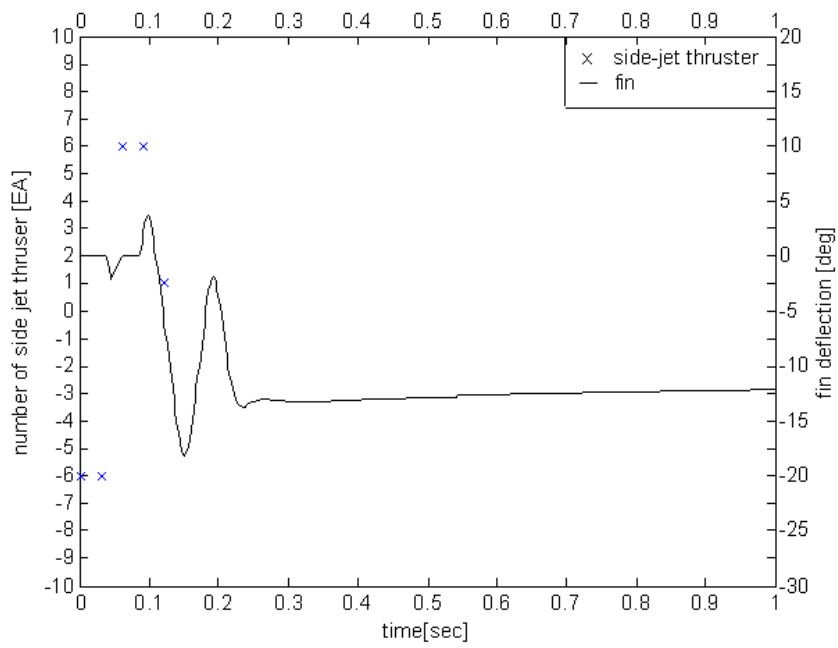
10. 1 : -



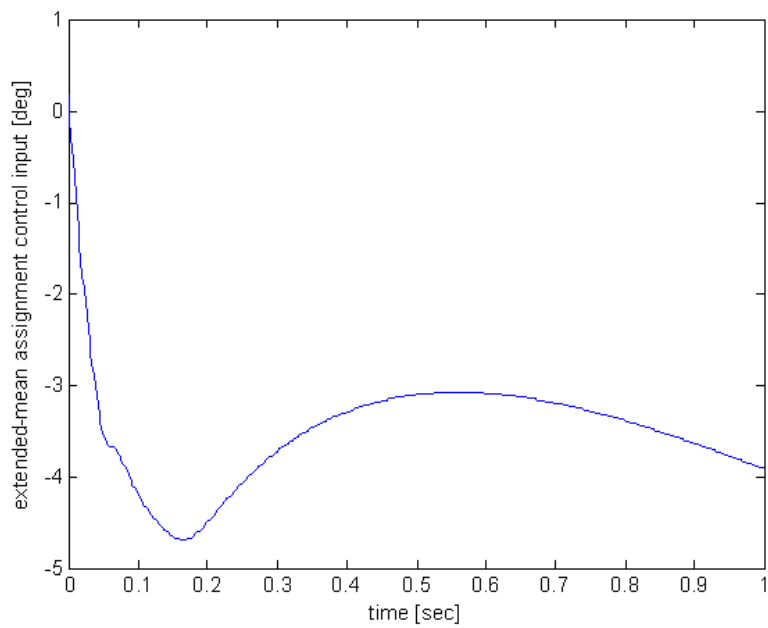
11. 2 :



12. 2 :



13. 1 :



14. 2 : -

(gain scheduling)

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